SHEETS SF-780106

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY ROCKINGHAM

PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 106 ON SR 1902 (DIBRELL ROAD) OVER WOLF ISLAND CREEK

CONTENTS

SHEET NO.

2. 2A 3 4-10

DESCRIPTION

TITLE SHEET LEGEND SITE PLAN BORE LOGS

PERSONNEL

TRIGON EXP.

GOODNIGHT, D.J.

INVESTIGATED BY __GOODNIGHT, D.J.

DRAWN BY __CROCKETT, S.C.

CHECKED BY <u>HAMM</u>, J.R.

SUBMITTED BY _FALCON ENG.

DATE OCTOBER 2019

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1(99) 707-850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

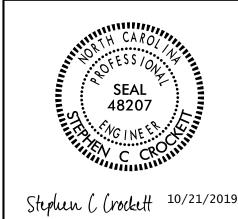
CENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (INP-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOL THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION, THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEM NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED TO THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

 I. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

 BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.



SIGNATURE

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)

	(PAGE 1 OF 2)												
				SOIL	. DE	SCR	IPTI	ON					GRADATION
BE PENE ACCORD IS E CONSISTE	SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLICHT POWER AUGER AND VIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING. CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH												WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES. ANGULARITY OF GRAINS
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6													THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.
CENERAL	SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS											MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	
CLASS.	(≤ 35% PASSING *200)					(> 3	5% PAS	SING :	200)	ORGANIC MATERIALS			MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAQLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.
	A-1-a A-1-b	A-3	4-2-4 A-2-5	4-2 5 A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7-5 A-7-6	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4. A-5 A-6. A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY
SYMB0L	000000000			×			17.1					***************************************	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50
% PASSING *10	50 MX		3.2.7.3.17.2.1							GRANULAR	SILT-	MUCK,	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50 PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL
= 40	30 MX 50 MX 15 MX 25 MX		85 MY 35 M	y 35 MY	35 MY	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	SOILS	CLAY SOILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY
MATERIAL	15 PM 25 PM	IO PIA	33 MA 33 M	33 111	33 147	30 PM	30 1414	30 1414	30 PM				TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%
PASSING *40 LL PI	_ 6 MX		10 MX 41 MM							SOILS LITTL		HIGHLY	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5%, 5 - 12%, LITTLE 10 - 20%, MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10%, 12 - 20%, SOME 20 - 35%, HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10%, > 20%, HIGHLY 35%, AND ABOVE
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4	_	8 MX			-	Mode Amoun		ORGANIC	GROUND WATER
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND	FINE SAND		OR CLAYE		SIL			YEY ILS	ORGANIC SOILS MATTER			✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
MATERIALS GEN. RATING	SANU				10				iL5	FAIR TO			▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS ▼PW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
AS SUBGRADE			NT TO GOOD						POOR	P00R	UNSUITABLE	SPRING OR SEEP	
	PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ;PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS											MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	
PRIMARY S	SOIL TYPE		OMPACTNE	SS OR		RANC	GE OF	STANE	ARD		GE OF UNC		ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION
	CONSISTENCY VERY LOOSE				PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)				(TONS/FT ²)			WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION → OF ROCK STRUCTURES	
GENERAI GRANUL	LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE				4 TO 10 10 TO 30				N/A			SUIL SYMBUL STIMULES BURING INSTALLATION	
MATERIA (NON-CO	DENSE VERY DENSE				30 TO 50 > 50							ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING COME PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	
GENERA	LLY	VERY SOFT SOFT				< 2 2 TO 4				< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5			— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD
SILT-CL MATERIA	AY.	MEDIUM STIFF STIFF				4 TO 8 8 TO 15				0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2			INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE
(COHESI	VE)		VERY STIFF HARD				15 TO 30 > 30				2 TO 4	1	→→→→→→ ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY △ PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION ── SPT N-VALUE
			TE	XTUR	E O	R GF	RAIN	SIZ	ZΕ				RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS
U.S. STD. SII OPENING (M			4.7		10 2.00	40 0.42		60 0.25	200 0.075	27Ø 6 0. 053			UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF
BOULDE (BLDR.)		BBLE					COARSE FINE SAND SAND				SILT	CLAY (CL.)	UNDERCUT ON CEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL
GRAIN MM			75 2.0				(CSE. SD.) (F SD.				0.005		ABBREVIATIONS AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
SIZE IN			3							0.05			BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT
SOTI	MOISTURE S		MOIST		- C(TERMS			CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{ m d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC
	ERBERG LIM			CRIPT					TELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION			DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	
											WET, USU UND WATE		e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE
PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL	LIQUID PLASTIC			- WET - (W)				SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE					FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRACT FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS ω - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO
OM				- MOIST - (M)				SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE				ISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT
	SHRINKA					DECUIDED 13			OLITIONAL WATER TO			DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE: CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	
			- DRY						DDITIONAL WATER TO MUM MOISTURE			X CME-55 G*CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:	
PLASTICITY PLASTICITY INDEX (P) DRY STRENGTH											X 8 HOLLOW AUGERS		
	PLASTIC				Ø-5				DRY STRENGTH VERY LOW			TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS	
MOD	GHTLY PLAS DERATELY PL	PLASTIC				6-15 16-25				SLIGHT MEDIUM			VANE SHEAR TEST CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS: CASING POST HOLE DIGGER
HIG	HLY PLASTIC						OLOR				HIGH		PORTABLE HOIST X TRICONE 2 15/6 STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER
UECCDID	TIONS MAY I	אכו זיי	וב רטו טה	UB CO				S (TA	I BED	AEL I UM- DI	ROWN DITTE	F-GRAV1	TRICONETUNG,-CARB. SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST
	DIFIERS SU												

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

SF-780106

2A

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SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

		(PAGE 2	OF 2)	
	ROCK DES	COIDTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	
ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSAI BLOWS IN N REPRESENTEI	IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT W INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COAS L IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAI	OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL, MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 NSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	ALLUYIUM (ALLUY.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. <u>AQUIFER</u> - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. <u>ARENACEOUS</u> - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.	
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	SI//ESI//A	N MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT	
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, HIST.ETC.	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. — CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.	
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	LLINE FINE TO COARSE G	RAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.	
COASTAL PLO SEDIMENTARY (CP)	Y ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK SHELL BEDS, ETC.	DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
	WEATH		DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.	
FRESH	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	$\underline{\text{DIP}}$ - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.	
(V SLI.)		SUME JUINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY CONTINGS IF OPEN,	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH,	
SLIGHT (SLI.)	1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY.	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	<u>FAULT</u> - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.	
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DIS		FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.	
		HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.	
MODERATELY SEVERE	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR	STAINED, IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.	
(MOD. SEV.)	AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIS IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	T'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO	
SEVERE (SEV.)	REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. I	STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT N GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.	
	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF ST IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	100 BPF	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AFRATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.	
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SE REMAINING, SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF	STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE OIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.	
COMPLETE		IN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u> DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF	
	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK SCHEMENT'S COULT TO BE GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
VERY HARD	ROCK HA		SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.	
HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S	P PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES S PICK. LY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO	
MODERATELY		JUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. <u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.	
HARD	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	ST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF	
MEDIUM HARD		DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. EICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.	
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY K	NIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCA OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN B	JME. NATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES I INCH Y FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO DO GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
	FINGERNAIL.	DEDOME	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.	
TERM	FRACTURE SPACING SPACING	BEDDING TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: B-5335 BL-I03 N: I000860 E: I840653	
VERY WID	DE MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	-L- STA. 15+14 OFFSET: 12' RT	
	3 TO 10 FEET ELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	NOTES:	
CLOSE VERY CLO	Ø.16 TO 1 FOOT DSE LESS THAN Ø.16 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	NOTES: FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	
	INDUR		1	
FOR SEDIMEN		ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	1	

RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS:

DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.

SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE:

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE:

FRIABLE

INDURATED

MODERATELY INDURATED

EXTREMELY INDURATED

DATE: 8-15-14

